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g. tec

**g.** *BSanalyze*  
BIOSIGNAL ANALYSIS



medical & electrical engineering

*g. BSanalyze*

## g<sup>®</sup> BSanalyze

BIOSIGNAL ANALYSIS

- Highlights**
- extensive biosignal analysis package with modular toolboxes
  - via mouse-click from raw data import, pre-processing, parameter extraction and sophisticated analyses to publication-ready plots
  - integration of advanced user specific methods and algorithms
  - history/journal files and convenient batch processing mode for automatic analysis of group study data
  - comfortable data editor and powerful 2-D and 3-D result viewer/editor
  - full support for almost any 3rd party data formats

base version: Data file I/O, Visualization, (Pre-)processing, Artifact treatment, Transformations, ...

### Data visualization

Data ruler, Undo (1-step, multi-step), Journal file, Full header access, High speed data scrolling (trial x channel/channel x trial), Assign and edit data attributes and markers, Epoching (free/multi trial/multi channel mode), Data scoring, Quick analyses of epochs, Assign comments, Attribute jumper, Data status monitor, Data player, Zoom, Data scaling (auto, amplifier, manual, type specific)

### Data file I/O and Printing

Import filter: MATLAB, EDF, BKR, ASCII, RDF, CNT, TFM, MOBILAB, Block import, Full support for 3rd-party formats, Export ASCII, Assign class labels, Plot data, Printer options

### Transformation

Cut trials-samples-channels, Sort data, Merge data sets, Arithmetic operations, Data triggering (on multiple triggers), Untrigger data

### Pre-processing

DC-correction, Smoothing/Rectifying, Data detrending, Remove drift, Down- and upsampling, Filter data (highpass, lowpass, bandpass, bandstop), Filter design with graphic support, Spatial filtering

### Tools

Stimulus/response detector, Reaction time analysis, Single trial analysis

### Artifact treatment

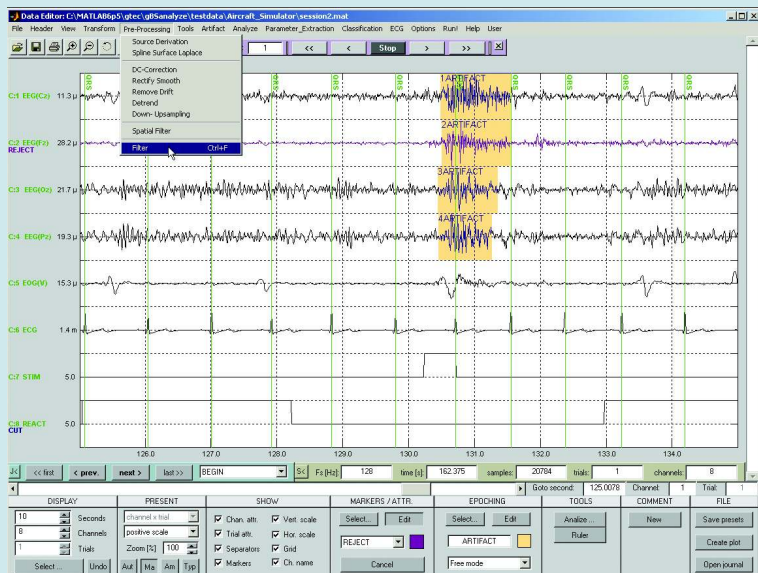
Overflows, Zerolines, Eventfinder with automatic attribute/marker assignment, Artifact removal with ICA/spatial filters

### Analyze

Independent Component Analysis (ICA), Principal Component Analysis (PCA)

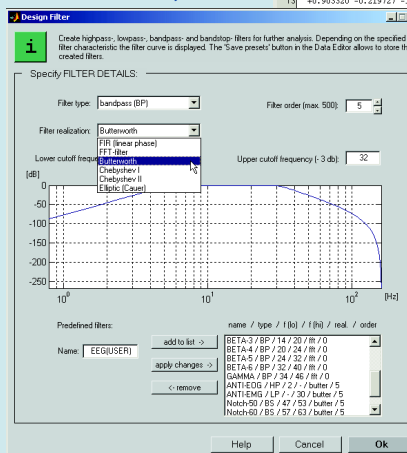
### Batch mode

Automatic generation of journal files, Batch mode processing for multiple data sets

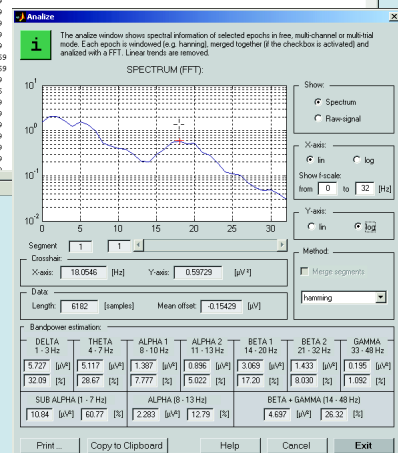


data editor showing multi-modal biosignals

easy import and export of almost any data formats



design your filters



quick analyses of selected data segments (epochs)

## general analysis: Signal analyses, Parameter extraction, 2D-results, ... (included in EEG and ECG toolbox)

### Analyze functions

Data quality (histogram, distribution and statistic measures),  
 Average across trials (EP analysis, baseline correction, SNR, graph comparison, ...),  
 Power spectrum analysis and significance test of differences,  
 Wavelet analysis

### Parameter extraction

Adaptive autoregressive (AAR) parameters  
 Signal variance, Bandpower,  
 Exponential window, Cross correlation and  
 CC-based template matching

### Result visualization

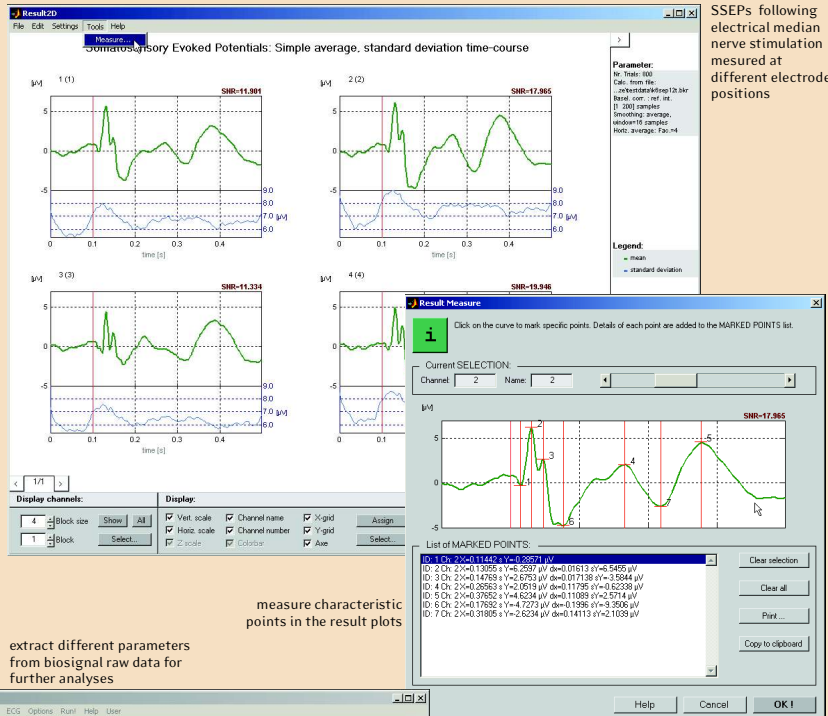
2D plots of analysis results, Layout editor,  
 Copy and measure, Background image,  
 ASCII export, Clone plots, Topography,  
 Header editor

### Pre-processing

Source derivation

### Montage creator

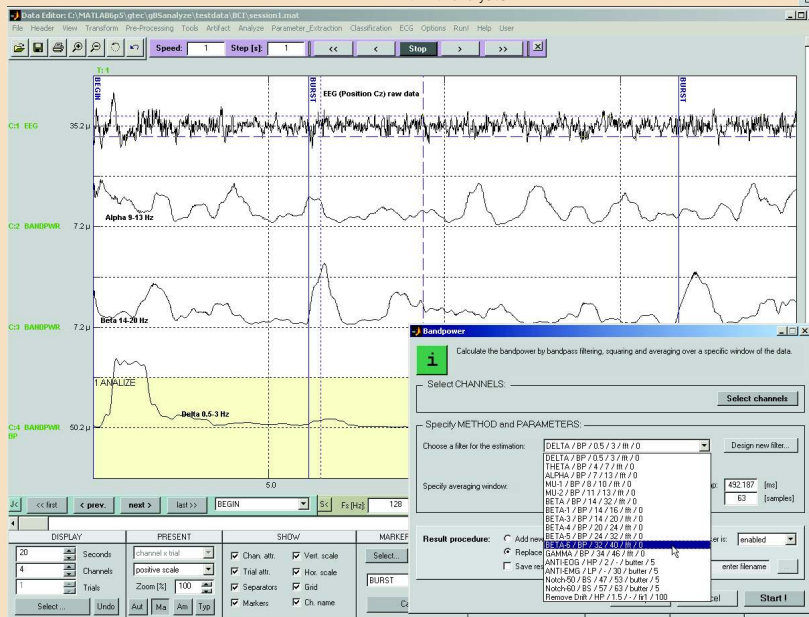
Edit topography/electrode positions  
 according to the international 10-20  
 system or free electrode system, Specify  
 source derivations (BIP/CAR/LAR/LAP,...),  
 Edit geometry data



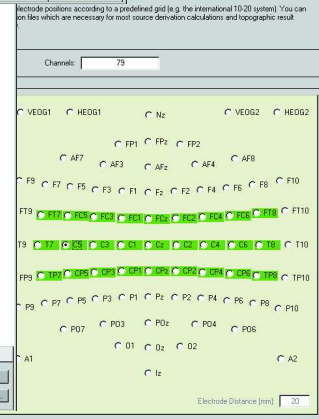
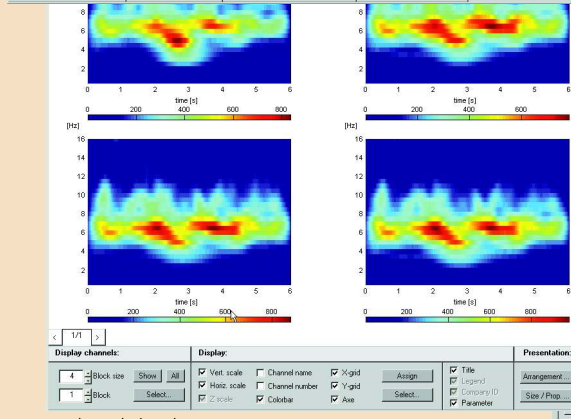
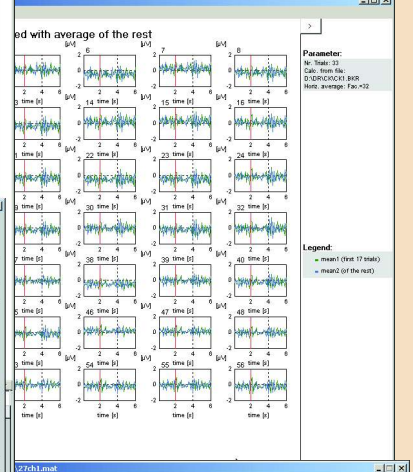
SSEPs following electrical median nerve stimulation measured at different electrode positions

extract different parameters from biosignal raw data for further analyses

measure characteristic points in the result plots



result plots for recordings with up to 128 channels



define electrode positions and configurations for source derivations

# Offline Biosignal Processing and Analysis under MATLAB

## ECG toolbox: Specialized Analyses for the Electrocardiogram

### ECG specific analyze functions

Coherence, Event-related coherence, Event-related ECG changes

### QRS/R-peak detector

QRS complex detector with deviant complex detector, Automatic detection, classification and counting of normal beats, atrial/ventricular extrasystoles, bundle branch block, artifacts, ...

### Parameter extraction

Tachogram

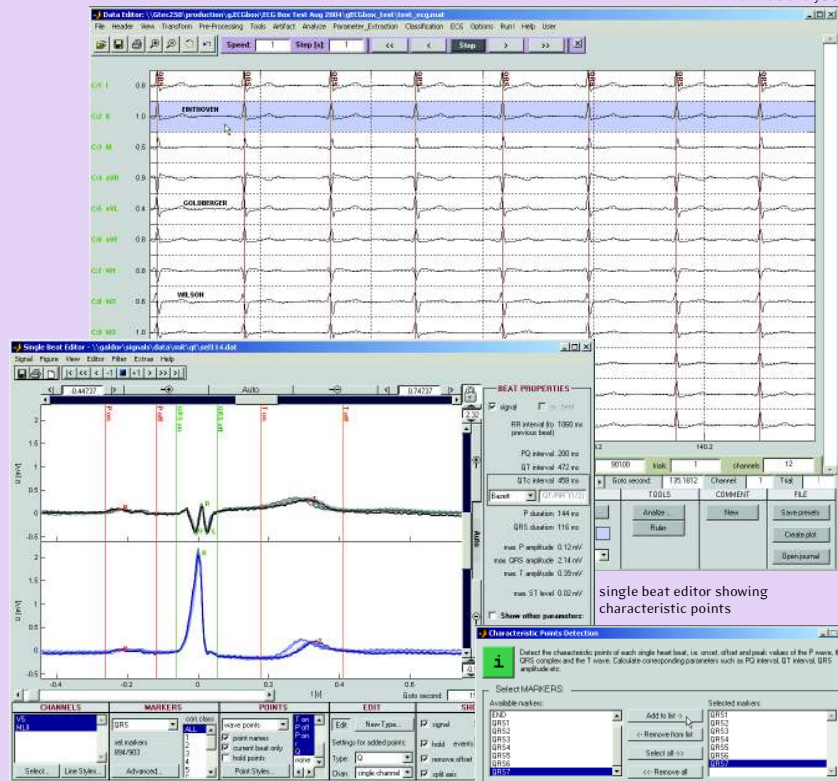
### HR/HRV (heart rate / heart rate variability)

HR/HRV time domain parameters, Geometric measures, RR difference measures, Segmented measures, Poincaré plots, HR/HRV frequency domain parameters, Power measures, Normalized measures, HRV time-frequency maps

### ECG single beat analysis

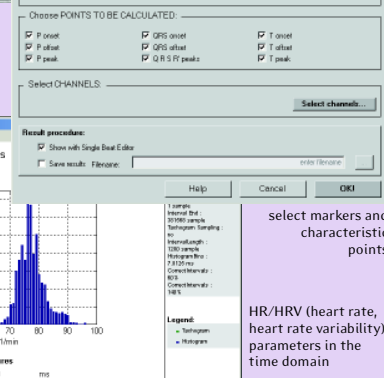
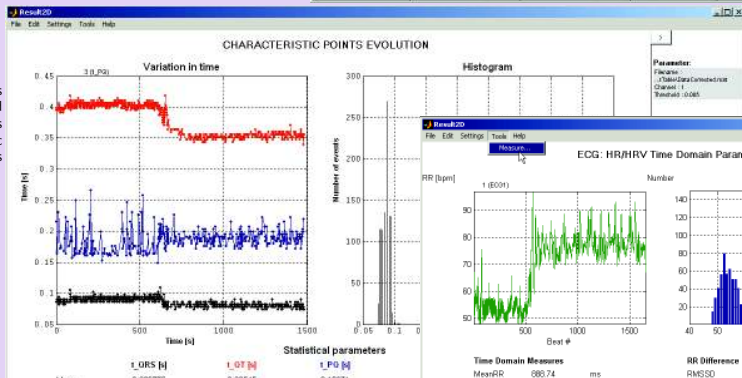
Single beat editor, Automatic beat-by-beat detection of characteristic points: P<sub>on</sub>, P<sub>off</sub>, QR<sub>son</sub>, Q, R, S, QR<sub>s</sub>off, T<sub>on</sub>, T<sub>off</sub>, Extraction of corresponding intervals, durations, amplitudes/levels and other parameters, Time evolution plots for parameters, QT-interval and ST-segment analysis for identification of pathological changes, Recording reports

multi-lead ECG analysis



single beat editor showing characteristic points

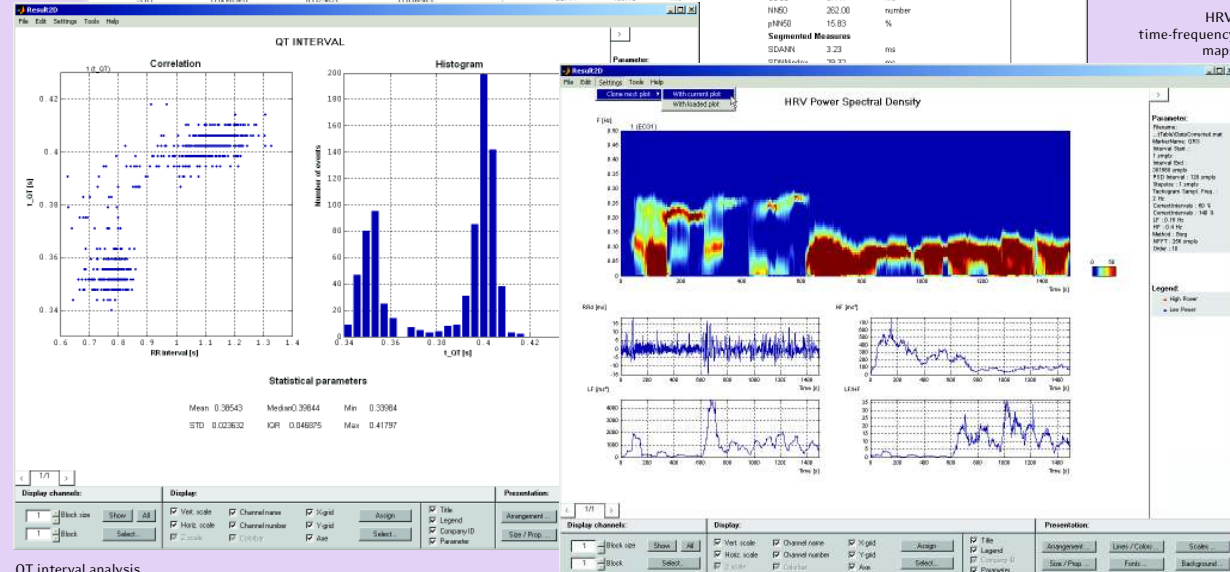
time courses and histograms of specific parameters



select markers and characteristic points

HR/HRV (heart rate, heart rate variability) parameters in the time domain

HRV: time-frequency maps



QT interval analysis

## EEG toolbox: Specialized Analyses for the Electroencephalogram

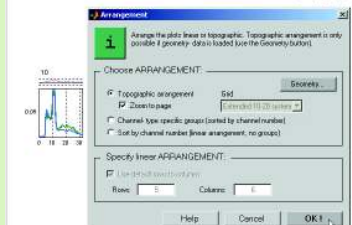
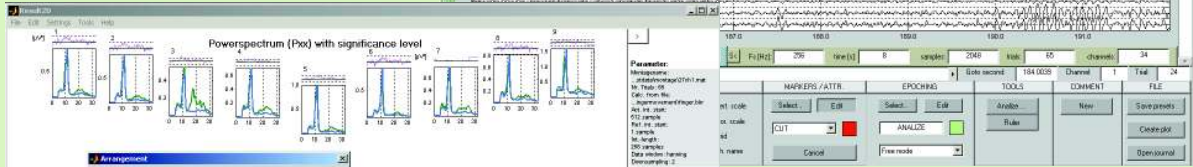
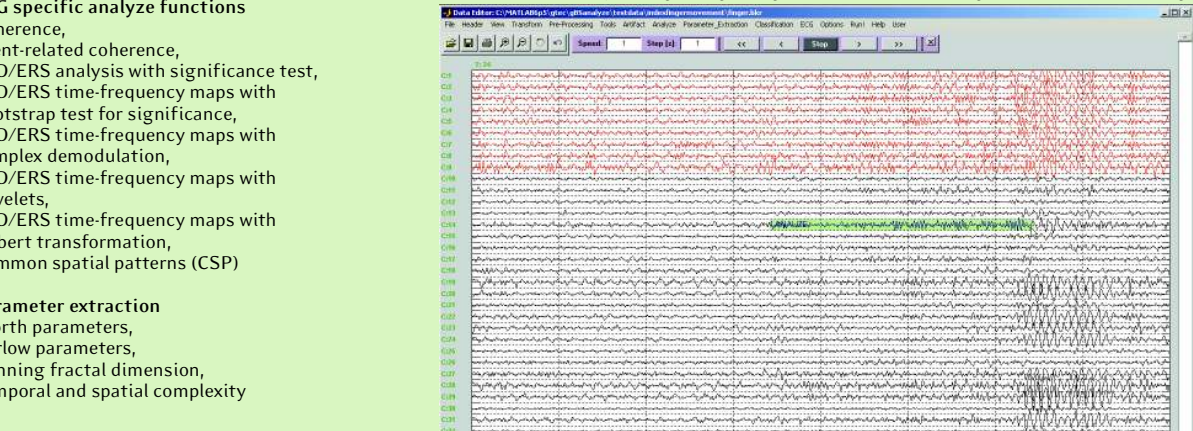
### EEG specific analyze functions

- Coherence,
- Event-related coherence,
- ERD/ERS analysis with significance test,
- ERD/ERS time-frequency maps with bootstrap test for significance,
- ERD/ERS time-frequency maps with complex demodulation,
- ERD/ERS time-frequency maps with wavelets,
- ERD/ERS time-frequency maps with Hilbert transformation,
- Common spatial patterns (CSP)

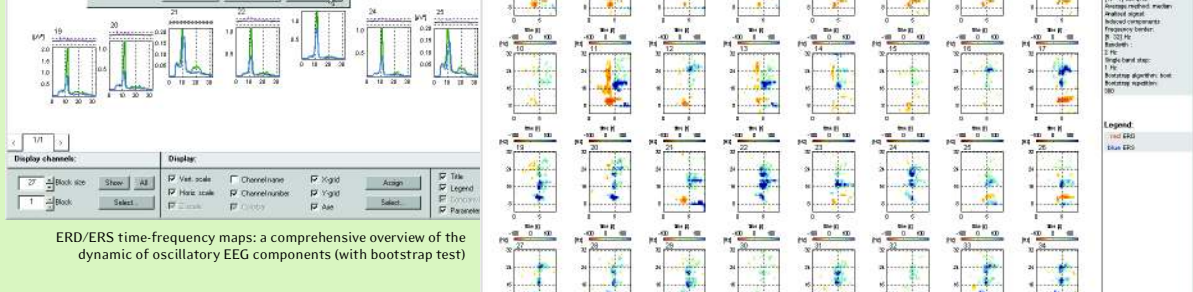
### Parameter extraction

- Hjorth parameters,
- Barlow parameters,
- Running fractal dimension,
- Temporal and spatial complexity

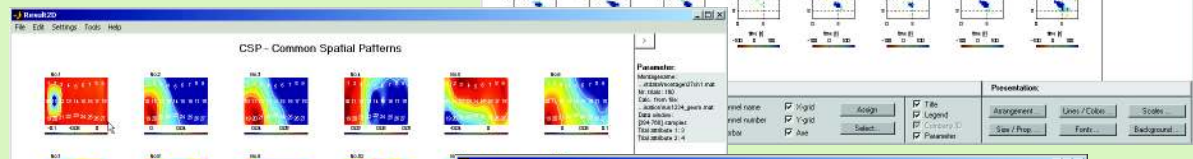
easy handling, viewing, scoring, transformation and processing of multi-channel EEG recordings



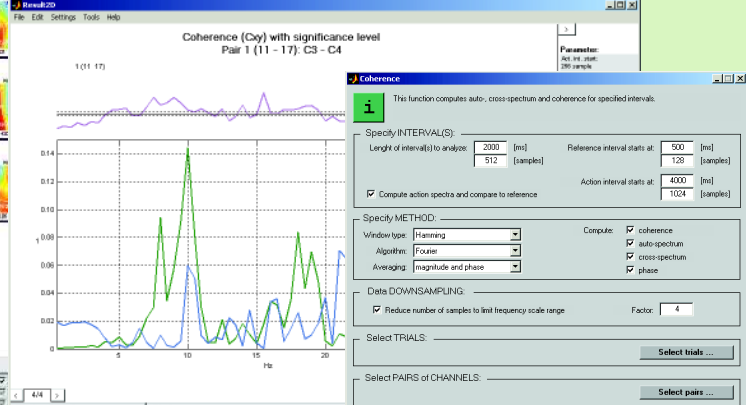
topographic arrangement of multi-channel results: spectral comparison with significance test



ERD/ERS time-frequency maps: a comprehensive overview of the dynamic of oscillatory EEG components (with bootstrap test)



common spatial patterns allow generating new time series for optimal distinction between classes (maps display CSPs with topographic information arranged according from the most distinctive to the least one)



coherence analysis for predefined pairs of channels (and comparison with significance test)

# Offline Biosignal Processing and Analysis under MATLAB

## classify toolbox: Biosignal classification methods

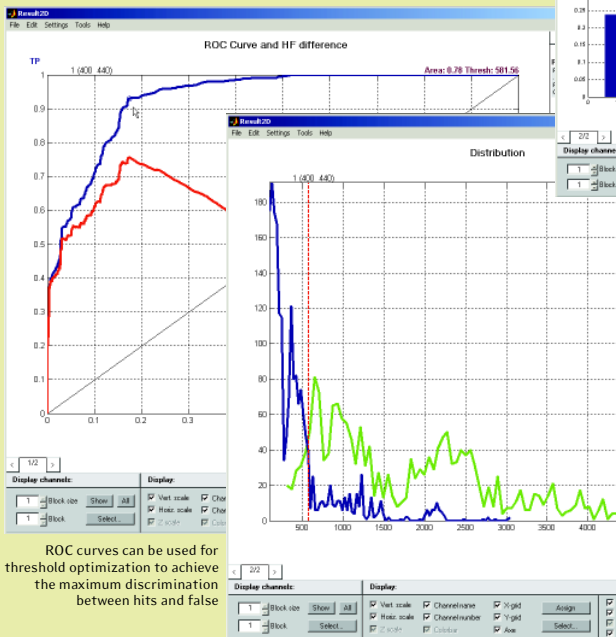
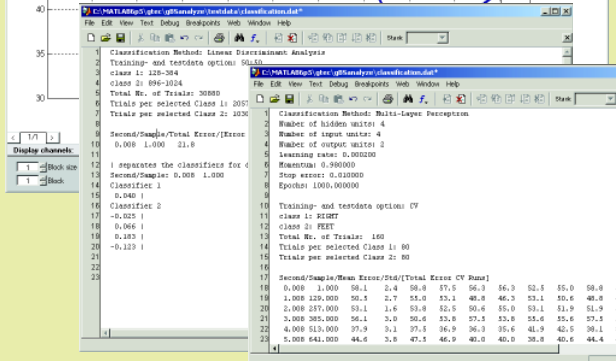
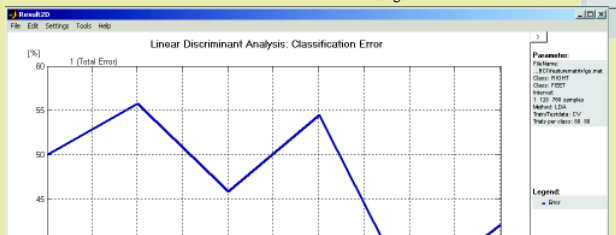
### Tools

Generate feature matrix, Generate time segment feature matrix, Test classifier, Apply classifier, Store classifiers for online application (biofeedback, BCI, ...)

### Methods

Multi-class linear discriminant analysis, Minimum distance classifier, Backpropagation neural network, Receiver operator curves, Radial basis function, Distinction sensitive learning vector quantization (DSLQV), DSLQV for feature weighting, K-means clustering

the validation of a classifier leads to a classification error (e.g. as a function of time)



ROC curves can be used for threshold optimization to achieve the maximum discrimination between hits and false

KMEANS clustering finds the optimal position of codebook vectors in k-means

### step by step: generate multi-class feature matrices

Feature Matrix

Specify CLASSIFICATION INTERVAL:

Start at: 7.8125 (ms) Step: 6000 (ms) Step at: 6000 (ms)  
 1 (sample) 768 (sample) 768 (sample)

Specify CLASS LABELS / TIME POINT:

Select FEATURE CHANNELS:

Choose METHOD and OPTIONS:

Result procedure:  Classify data

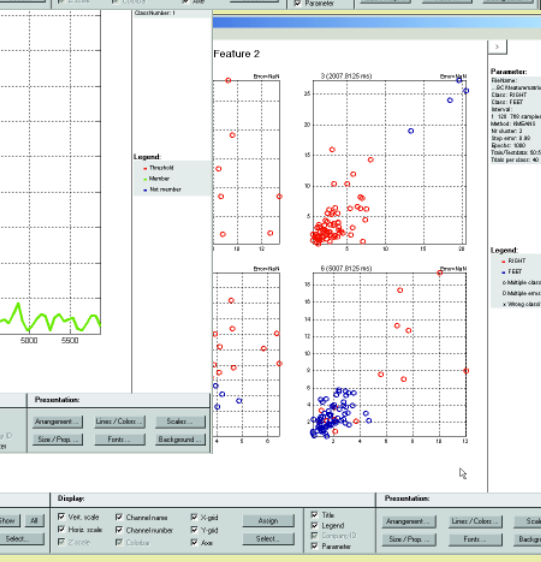
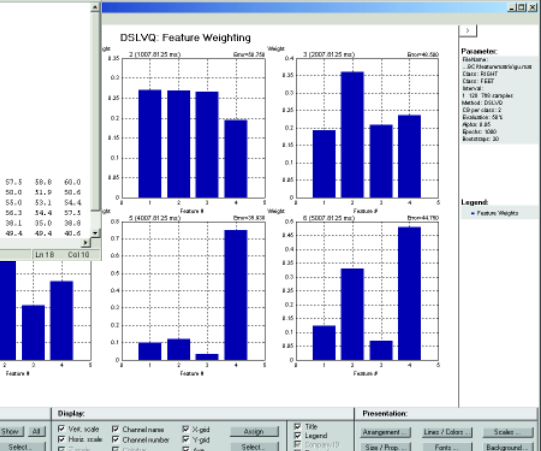
discriminate between specific time segments within trials

compute classifiers with various methods and evaluate them with validation tests

apply a classifier computed from training data to new test data sets

classifier reports and weight vectors are stored for further applications

DSLQV feature weighting helps to identify the most important features for a discrimination task



## high resolution EEG toolbox: Realistic anatomical multi-layer models and result mapping

### Pre-processing

High resolution spline Laplacian derivations for ERD/ERS, ERP, ...

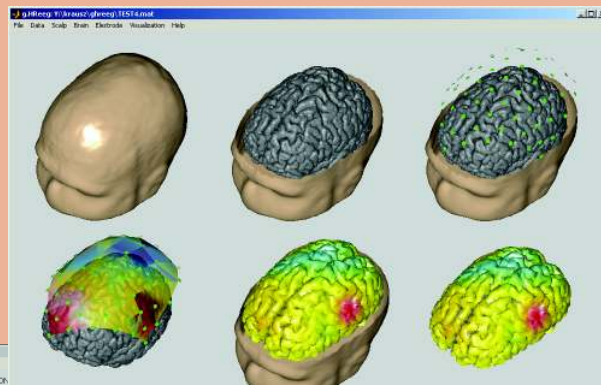
### Anatomical modeling

Generation of realistic anatomical multi-layer models from segmented CT/MRI data, Fit electrode positions to models, Edit geometry data

### Result mapping

2D and 3D mapping of results for different model layers, Edit transparency and colors, Free rotation of models/maps, Generate time series

different model layers and combinations: scalp, brain, electrodes, data on scalp, interpolation of data on brain surface



**ELECTRODE GRID:** Select grid: Square Grid (121) Channels: 121

**Define ELECTRODE POSITIONS:** Channel number, Channel name, Position (X, Y, Z), File coordinates, TMS (T), PH (T), Fit to sphere, Done, Set electrode numbers

**SOURCE DERIVATION:** Present derivations, Name name, Select derivation, Primary electrode

**Display Settings:** Manage the display options of data maps, scalp, brain and electrodes and set the arrangement and time steps of the maps. Set MAP parameters: Transparency of map (0-30), Color map (index), No. of colors (64), Overall scaling, Individual scaling, Confine to min-max (130 228), Show color bar, Show line, Invert color map, Min/Max-autoscale. Select ARRANGEMENT and TIME frame: Rows/cols, No. rows, No. cols, Time steps (s), from, to, step, Samples, from, to, step.

**Set SCALP parameters:** Color (R: 240, G: 200, B: 160), Transparency (0-100), Apply above z = 70 (mm).

**Set BRAIN parameters:** Color (R: 150, G: 100, B: 150), Transparency (0-100), Apply above z = 10 (mm).

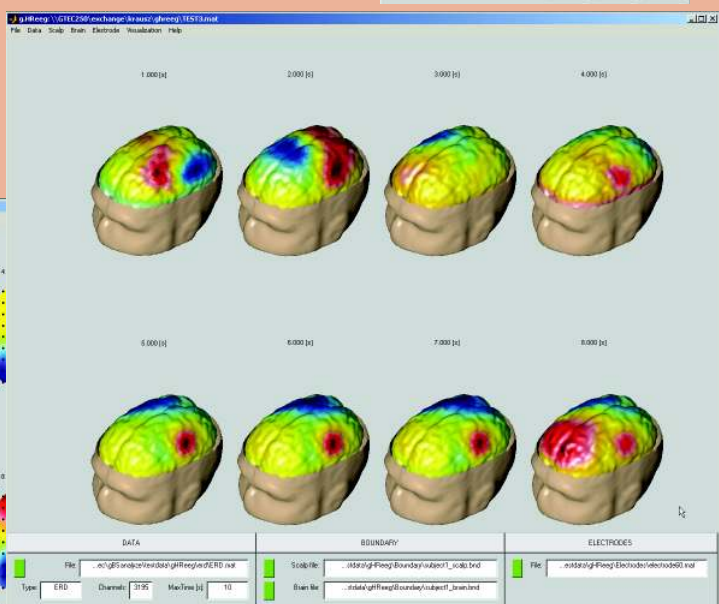
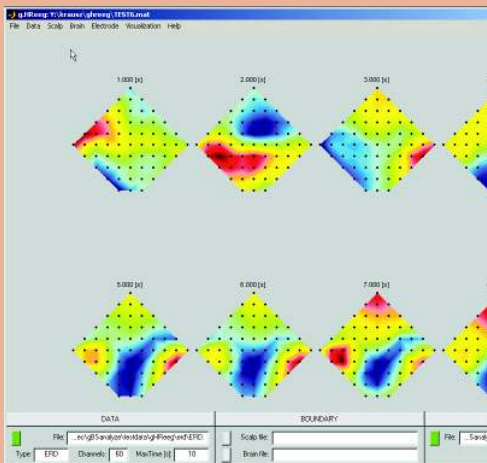
**Auto Settings:** Define view (Top, Top Left, Top Right, Frontal Left, Frontal Right), Free rotation, Define angles: Azimuth, Elevation, Set values.

define the view or use the free rotation tool

specify colors, parameters and transparency for the different layers

define (or import) electrode positions for spline surface Laplacian derivations

### 2D-map time series with electrode positions



high resolution mapping of an ERD/ERS time series with realistic head (and brain) model generated from segmented MRIs

## subscription and support:

### Subscription

g.BSanalyze comes with a hardlock for an unlimited single-place license or classroom license. The software includes a 1-year subscription with free updates. The subscription can be renewed after 1 year.

### Support

On-demand implementation of user specific methods/algorithms. Full e-mail/phone support with minimum delay. Full support for 3rd party data formats.



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 Respiration, pulse  
 SaO2, electrodes  
 Accessories



**Solutions**

Life science  
 Clinical research  
 BCI research, Mobile systems



**EEG / ECG / EMG / EOG**

Biosignal amplifiers



**Data Acquisition**



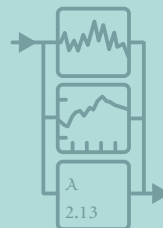
**Stimulation**

Experimental paradigm  
 Generation / Presentation



**Signal Analysis**

Offline biosignal  
 Processing and  
 Analysis



**Real-Time**

Data acquisition  
 Processing  
 Analysis  
 Neurofeedback

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